

All About Blockchain

Marcus de Wilde

# A Global Blockchain Solutions Development Firm

#### International Market Leader

Listed by Gartner as a Global Top 20 Blockchain Development and Consulting Firm 2017

#### Application Development Framework

For security, privacy, and scalability with a platform agnostic layer that is built for enterprise

# Blockchain Experts

Our team of over 30 blockchain developers have been building solutions for over two years



#### Thought Leaders

Consistently asked to speak at international events to share our blockchain expertise

#### Third-Party Audited

Our technology stack has been security audited and stress tested by third-parties

#### **Full-Stack Capability**

Deploying nodes and writing smart contracts up to front end development and graphic design





#### Clients & Solutions











































MONE



Banking Blockchain Bank Core Banking Solution

**Supply Chain** 

Supply Chain Management

Physical Goods Provenance



Trade Finance Repo Financing Platform Invoice Financing Solution

Energy



Identity Management E-Commerce Payments **KYC Data Sharing** 



**Aviation** Distributed Drone Registry Flight Data

**Automotive** Car Financing **Customer Identity Management** 





**Human Resources** Work Experience Verification **Authorised Signatory Registry** 



Telecoms Group Treasury Accounting Token **Customer Data Management** 

Mining

Cryptocurrencies

Disintermediation

Encryption

Immutable

Cryptography

Dark Web

Distributed

**Bitcoin** 

Decentralised

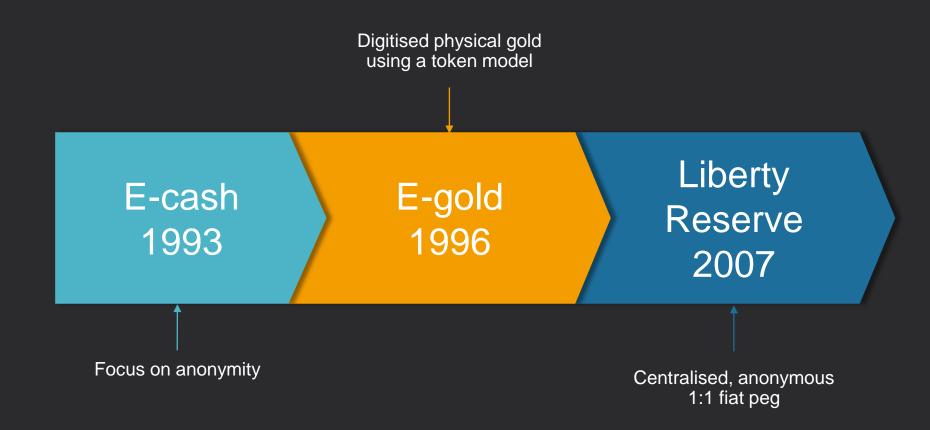
Trust

Secure

Ledger

Consensus

# The problem with digital cash



#### The solution



# Bitcoin open source implementation of P2P currency

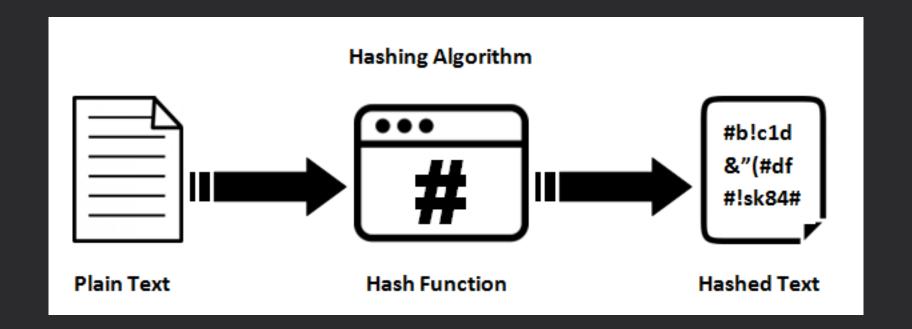
Posted by Satoshi Nakamoto on February 11, 2009 at 22:27

Niew Discussions

I've developed a new open source P2P e-cash system called Bitcoin. It's completely decentralized, with no central server or trusted parties, because everything is based on crypto proof instead of trust. Give it a try, or take a look at the screenshots and design paper:

Download Bitcoin v0.1 at http://www.bitcoin.org

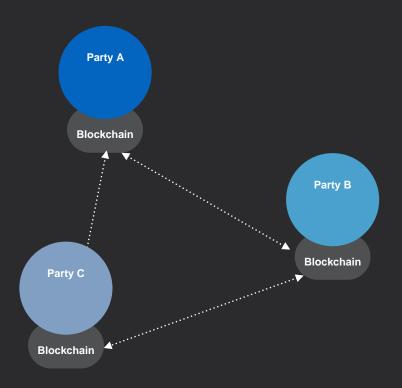
# Hashing



# (Public) Blockchain Properties

#### Distributed

Everything is Everywhere No Central Control Redundancy





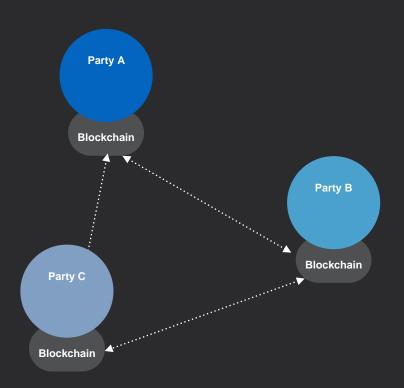
# (Public) Blockchain Properties

#### Distributed

Everything is Everywhere No Central Control Redundancy

#### Immutable

Tamperproof Secure





# (Public) Blockchain Properties

#### Distributed

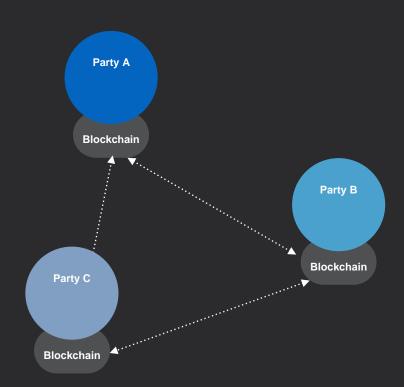
Everything is Everywhere No Central Control Redundancy

#### Immutable

Tamperproof Secure

#### Visible

All transactions visible to all parties Pseudo-Anonymous Open Source

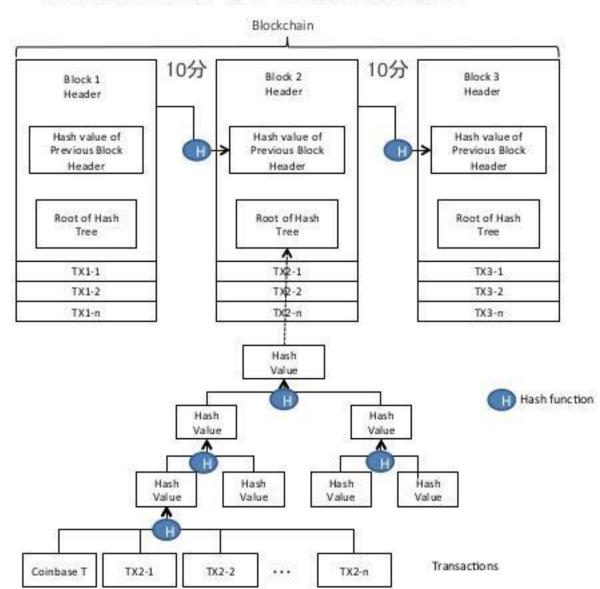




#### Structure of Blockchain

Connection of Blocks

Collection of Transactions



#### **Smart Contracts**

```
contract SimpleStorage {
        uint storedData;
        function setData(uint x) returns (uint retVal) {
            storedData = x;
            return storedData;
        function getData() constant returns (uint retVal) {
            if(storedData == 0x0) { return 500; }
            return storedData;
14 }
15
```



Data / State



**Permissions** 



Workflow



Token



#### **Uber in 2018**



Registration

**Credit Rating** 

Payment

Location & desire to hire

Registration

Credit Rating

Payment

Location & availability for hire



#### Post blockchain: Peer to peer taxi network



Government ID blockchain/ TFL blockchain

Query wallet/bank account

**Smart Contract** 

Apps built with open APIs



## What do you do on a blockchain?



Store digital records

Bob has a TFL license

Transfer ownership of digital assets

Alice pays Bob

**Execute Smart Contracts** 

Bob gets paid when Alice's journey is complete

#### Public or Private?

Public Blockchains (Permissionless)

Private Blockchains (Permissioned)









**HYPERLEDGER** 

## (Private) Blockchain Properties

#### Distributed

Everything is Everywhere No Central Control? Redundancy

#### Immutable

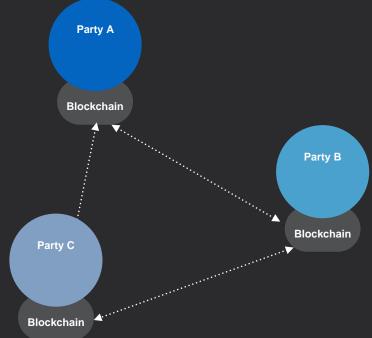
Tamperproof Secure?

#### Visible?

Data permissioned between parties

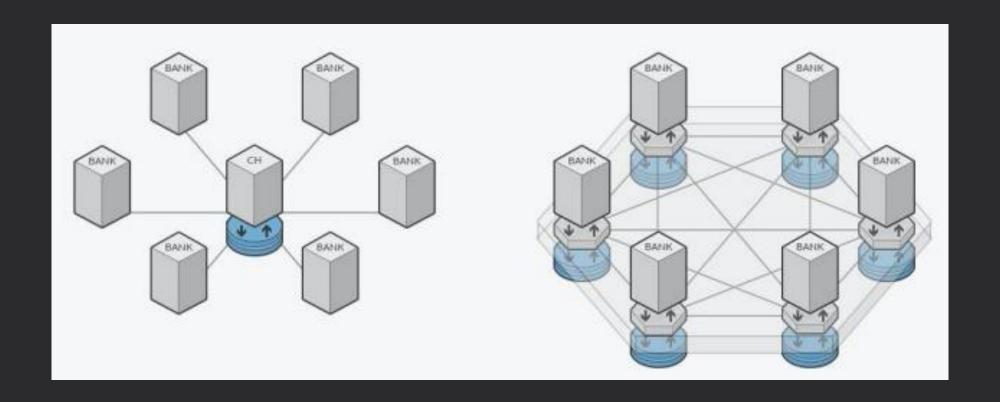
Known identities of participants (transaction anonymity possible)

Closed Source



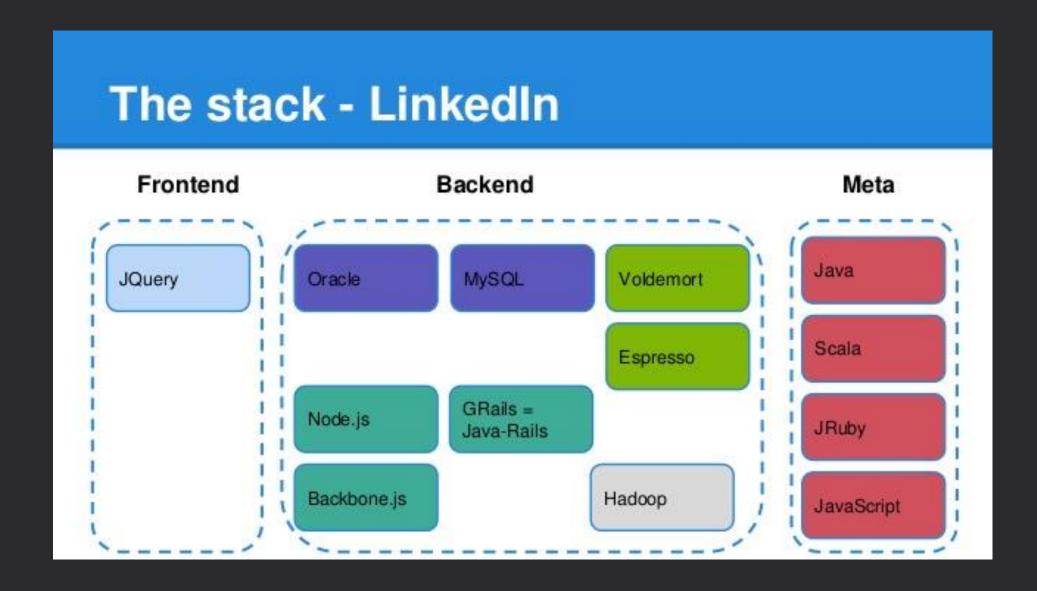


# How do I re-engineer my business processes?



Decentralising centralised structures or doing something new?

#### Where does blockchain fit in my tech stack?



# How do I re-engineer my business processes?

# APPII: Experience and Achievement Verification Platform

Immutable record of qualification attainment and work experience, verified and timestamped on the blockchain to reduce employment fraud.



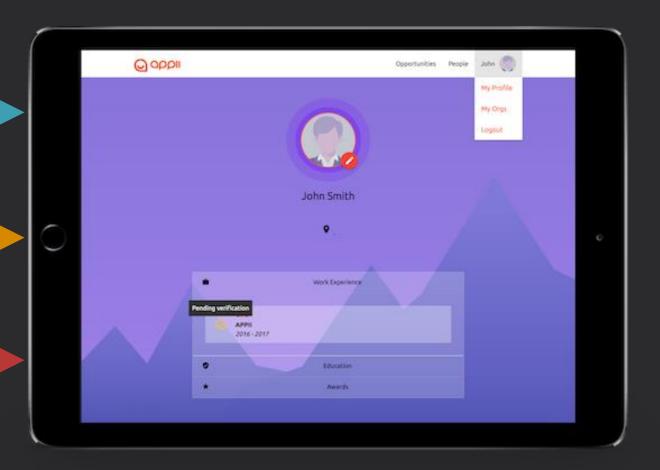
Employer and institution verification of user experience and achievements



A tamper-proof record of events, controlled by the individual



Secure storage of personal information, where the user controls who has access



#### Gartner's 2016 Hype Cycle for Emerging Technologies Cognitive Expert Advisors expectations Machine Learning Connected Home -- Software-Defined Security Autonomous Vehicles Smart Robots Nanotube Electronics Micro Data Centers O Software-Defined Anything (SDx) Gesture Control Devices toT Platform Commercial UAVs (Drones) -Affective Computing -Smart Data Discovery Virtual Personal Assistants Natural-Language Question Answering Brain-Computer Interface Conversational User Interfaces ▲ Enterprise Taxonomy and Ontology Management Volumetric Displays -Smart Workspace -Human Personal Analytics -Augmentation Quantum Computing -Data Broker PaaS (dbrPaaS) Neuromorphic Hardware Virtual Reality Context Brokering -802.11ax -Augmented Reality General-Purpose Machine Intelligence 4D Printing Smart Dust, As of July 2016 Peak of Trough of Innovation Plateau of Inflated Slope of Enlightenment Trigger Disillusionment Productivity Expectations time Years to mainstream adoption: obsolete O less than 2 years 0 2 to 5 years 5 to 10 years A more than 10 years 8 before plateau

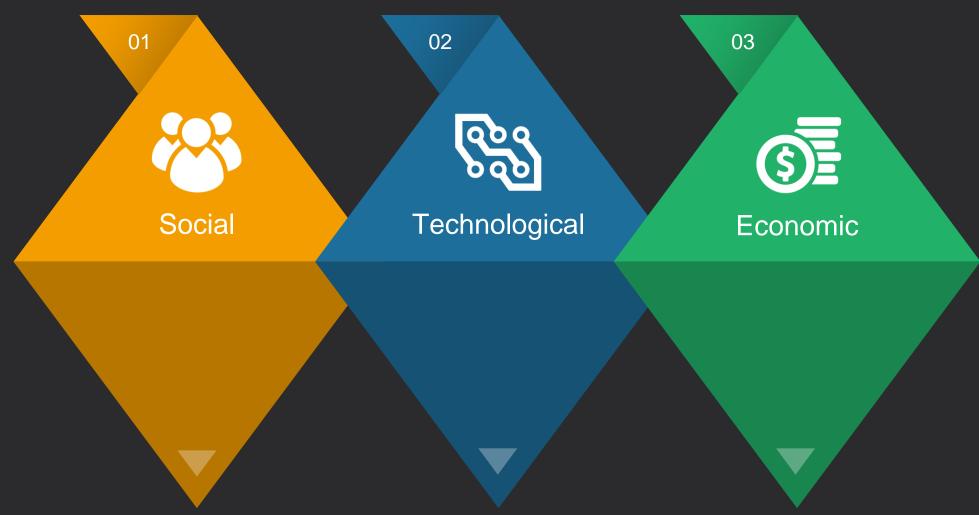
# The peak of inflated expectations

Source: Gartner

A solution in search of a problem?



# Market Forces Driving Change





# The Revolutionary Benefits Of Blockchain





#### Should I Use Blockchain?

If your current business process includes several of the following, then blockchain could add significant value



**Sharing Data** 



**Updating Data** 



**Proof of Validity** 



Multiple Intermediaries



Time Sensitivity



Process Dependencies



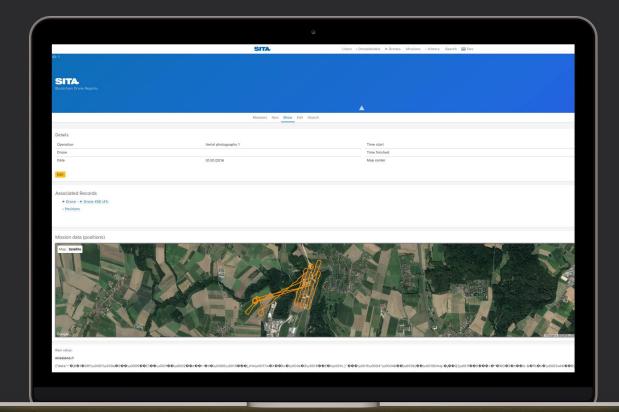
# Creating value with blockchain applications





# Client Project: Distributed Drone Registry

Connecting drone manufacturers, drone operators and drones onto a single platform, regulated by the Civil Aviation Authority.



Perfect Information
A single shared database of drone identities and flight data

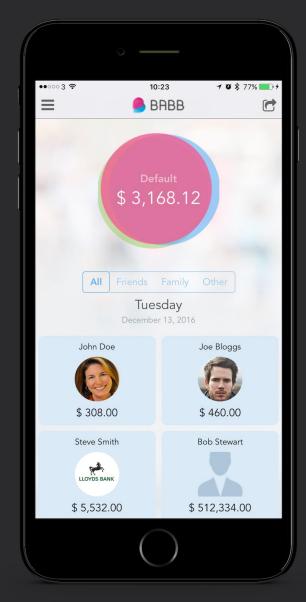
Tiered Permissions

Data access restrictions depending on pre-defined user roles

Real-Time Regulation
Regulators have a real-time
perspective of all drones in the sky

Global Connectivity
Linking drones with telecoms for real time geo-location tracking





# Client Project: Blockchain Based Social Bank

A bank built on the blockchain. Secure P2P transactions between service providers and customers, with new customers on-boarded using biometrics.



#### Biometric KYC

New customers are on-boarded using face and voice data



# Blockchain Security

Customer data is encrypted and stored securely on the blockchain



#### Direct Transactions

P2P connections between users and service providers greatly reduce cost



# A Digital Identity

Financial inclusion and a digital identity without documentation



## Client Project: E-Commerce Payments and Identity

Tokenised payment details cryptographically stored on the blockchain, built for secure e-commerce payments.

#### Super Secure

Card details are encrypted so only the user has access



# Tokenised Transactions Payment data never shared online



**Biometric Verification** 

Payments verified using device finger scan



Seamless Integrations with payment processors







## Final Thoughts

How many problems are there that it's possible to solve with blockchain?

Is this comparable to the start of the World Wide Web? Look at creating protocols and standards as opposed to single applications.

The internet changed the model for B2C engagement. Blockchain might do the same for the B2B model.

Strategic thinking required.

